

**THE BGES SCHOOL  
12B, HEYSHAM ROAD  
KOLKATA – 700020**

**CLASS 9 SYLLABUS**

**2026-2027**

**(Based on ICSE March 2025 Regulations & Syllabus)**

**ENGLISH 1  
(As split by Council Circular between Class 9 and 10)**

**1<sup>st</sup> Term Syllabus**

1. Articles
2. Agreement of the Verb with the Subject
3. Time and Tense- I
4. Time and Tense -II
5. The Sequence of Tenses
6. Prepositions

**2<sup>nd</sup> Term Syllabus**

1. Direct and Indirect Speech
2. Active and Passive Voice
3. Transformation of Sentences- I
4. Transformation of Sentences – II
5. Conditional Sentences
6. Word Order
7. Synthesis of Sentences
8. Comparison of Adjectives

**COMPOSITION, COMPREHENSION, LETTER WRITING, WRITING TEXT FOR A NOTICE & EMAIL WRITING ON SAME CONTENT AS NOTICE (In both semesters)**

**PREScribed BOOK:**

**Book: Total English 9**

**ICSE English Language Course (As per syllabus for ICSE Class 9, in and after 2018)**

**Author: Pamela Pinto (Edited by Xavier Pinto)**

**Publication: Morning Star 4262/3, Gali Punjabian, Ansari Road, Daryaganj, New Delhi – 110002**

**RECOMMENDED BOOK**

**Book: A Comprehensive Grammar of Current English**

**Author – Edited by E.G. Myall**

**Publication: I.U.P.**

## ENGLISH 2

### 1<sup>st</sup> Term Syllabus

**Julius Caesar – William Shakespeare**

1. Act 1

### **PROSE – *Treasure Chest: A Collection of ICSE Short Stories and Poems***

1. Bonku Babu's friend – Satyajit Ray
2. Oliver asks for more – Charles Dickens
3. The Model Millionaire- Oscar Wilde

### **POEMS – *Treasure Chest: A Collection of ICSE Short Stories and Poems***

1. The Night Mail – W H Auden
2. Skimbleshanks – The Railway Cat- T. S. Eliot
3. I Remember, I Remember – Thomas Hood

### 2<sup>nd</sup> Term Syllabus

**Julius Caesar – William Shakespeare**

1. Act 2

### **PROSE – *Treasure Chest: A Collection of ICSE Short Stories and Poems***

1. The Home-coming – Rabindranath Tagore
2. The Boy who broke the Bank – Ruskin Bond

### **POEMS – *Treasure Chest: A Collection of ICSE Short Stories and Poems***

1. A Doctor's Journal Entry for August 6, 1945 – Vikram Seth
2. A Work of Artifice- Marge Piercy

## **FINAL TERM TO INCLUDE THE ENTIRE SYLLABUS.**

### **PRESCRIBED BOOK:**

#### **For Drama**

**Book: Julius Caesar**

**Author: William Shakespeare**

**Publisher:**

#### **For Prose & Poetry**

**Book: Treasure Chest: A Collection of ICSE Short Stories and Poems**

**Publisher: Evergreen Publications (India) Ltd.**

**Note:** The Class X – ICSE examination paper will be set on the entire syllabus prescribed for the subject. The Class IX internal examination is to be conducted on the portion of the syllabus that is covered during the academic year. The Council has not prescribed bifurcation of the syllabus prescribed for the subjects.

**2 LANGUAGE - HINDI**  
**(As split by Council Circular between Class 9 and 10)**

**1st TERM**

ICSE Sahitya Sagar

(A Collection of Short Stories & Poems)

**Stories**

- 1) Baat Athanni Ki
- 2) Kaki
- 3) Mahayagya Ka Puruskar

**Poems**

- 1) Sakhi
- 2) Giridhar Ki Kundaliyan
- 3) Swarg Bana Sakte Hain

**ICSE Saras Hindi Vyakaran**

- 1) Prastav /Nibandh Lekhan/Chitra Par Adharit Maulik Kahani
- 2) Patra Lekhan
- 3) Apatith Gadyansh
- 4) Vyavharik Vyakaran

**2nd TERM**

ICSE Sahitya Sagar

(A Collection of Short Stories & Poems)

**Stories**

- 1) Neta ji Ka Chashma
- 2) Apna – Apna Bhagya
- 3) Bade Ghar Ki Beti
- 4) Sandeh

**Poems**

- 1) Wah Janambhoomi Meri
- 2) Megh Aaye
- 3) Sur Ke Pad
- 4) Vinay Ke Pad

**ICSE Saras Hindi Vyakaran**

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- 2) Patra Lekhan
- 3) Apatith Gadyansh
- 4) Vyavharik Vyakaran

**The class IX examination will be conducted on the portion of this syllabus that is to be covered during the academic year.**

**Note:** The Class X – ICSE examination paper will be set on the entire syllabus prescribed for the subject. The Class IX internal examination is to be conducted on the portion of the syllabus that is covered during the academic year. The Council has not prescribed bifurcation of the syllabus prescribed for the subjects.

## HCG – HISTORY

### 1<sup>st</sup> Term

#### CIVICS

1. Our Constitution

#### HISTORY

1. The Harappan Civilization
2. The Vedic Period
3. Jainism and Buddhism
4. The Mauryan Empire
5. The Sangam Age
6. The age of the Guptas
7. The Modern age in Europe ; Renaissance ,Reformation

### 2<sup>ND</sup> Term

#### CIVICS

1. Elections
2. Local Self Government

#### HISTORY

1. The Harappan Civilization
2. The Vedic Period
3. Jainism and Buddhism
4. The Mauryan Empire
5. The Sangam Age
6. The age of the Guptas
7. Medieval India
8. The Modern age in Europe

## **HCG – GEOGRAPHY**

### **1<sup>ST</sup> TERM**

1. Earth as a Planet
2. Geographic Grid Latitudes Longitudes
3. Rotation Revolution
4. Earth Structure
5. Landforms of the Earth
6. Rocks
7. Volcanoes
8. Earthquake
9. Weathering
10. Denudation
11. Natural Regions of the World [ First Four Regions ]

### **2<sup>ND</sup> TERM**

1. Hydrosphere
2. Composition Structure of Atmosphere
3. Insolation
4. Atmospheric Pressure Wind
5. Humidity
6. Pollution
7. Sources of Pollution
8. Effects of Pollution
9. Preventive Measures
10. Natural Regions of the World [ All 8 Regions ]

\* Above 11 chapters are from First Terminal

## **MATHEMATICS**

### **1ST TERM CHAPTERS**

1. Compound Interest
2. Expansion (expansions, squares and cubes, factors)
3. Factorisation (factorisation, middle term break, taking common)
4. Rational and Irrational Numbers: (Identification of real numbers, whole numbers, integers, prime denominators)
5. Simultaneous Linear Equation
6. Rectilinear Figures (construction of Polygons)
7. Statistics
8. Indices
9. Mensuration (formulae and their simple calculation)
10. Quadratic Equations
11. Triangles
12. Pythagoras Theorem
13. Circles
14. Co-ordinate Geometry
- 15.

### **2ND TERM CHAPTERS**

16. Expansions (continued)
17. Rational and Irrational Numbers: (continued)
18. Rectilinear Figures (continued)
19. Mensuration (continued)
20. Problems on Simultaneous Linear Equation
21. Mid Point Theorem
22. Theorems on Area
23. Trigonometrical Ratios
24. Trigonometrical Ratios of Standard Angles
25. Rectilinear figures and all Chapters of 1<sup>st</sup> Term.

**SCIENCE – BIOLOGY**

**1<sup>ST</sup> TERM**

1. Basic Biology
  - i) The Cell
  - ii) Tissues: Types of plant and animal tissues
2. Flowering plants
  - i) Flower: structure of a bisexual flower, functions of various parts
  - ii) Pollination: self and cross- pollination
  - iii) Fertilisation
3. Plant Physiology
  - i) Structure of dicot and monocot seeds, germination of seeds, types and conditions
  - ii) Respiration in plants: outline of the process, gaseous exchange
4. Diversity in living organisms
  - i) A brief outline of the five kingdom classification
  - ii) Economic importance of Bacteria
  - iii) Economic importance of Fungi

**2<sup>ND</sup> TERM**

5. Human Anatomy and Physiology
  - a) Nutrition
    - i) Classes of food: balanced diet, malnutrition and deficiency diseases
    - ii) The structure of tooth, different types of teeth
    - iii) Digestive system
  - b) Skeleton—movement and locomotion
  - c) Structure and functions of skin
  - d) Respiratory system
6. Health and Hygiene
  - i) A brief introduction to maintaining good health.
  - ii) A brief introduction to communicable, non- communicable, endemic, epidemic, pandemic and sporadic diseases.
  - iii) Bacterial, viral, protozoan, helminthic diseases.
  - iv) Aids to health: Active and Passive immunity
  - v) Health Organisations: Red Cross, WHO
7. Waste generation and management
  - a) Sources of waste-domestic, industrial, agricultural, commercial and other establishments
  - b) Methods of safe disposal of waste

**SCIENCE – CHEMISTRY**

**1 st Term**

1. The language of chemistry
2. Chemical changes &reactions
3. Water
4. 4. Atomic structure &chemical bonding

**2 nd Term**

5. The Periodic table
6. Study of the first element –hydrogen
7. Study of gas laws
8. Atmospheric pollution

**SCIENCE – PHYSICS**

**1<sup>ST</sup> TERM CHAPTERS**

1. Measurements and Experimentation
2. Motion in 1 D
3. Laws of Motion
4. Pressure in fluids and Atmospheric Pressure
5. Upthrust in Fluids, Archimedes Principle and Floatation
6. Current Electricity
7. Magnetism

**2<sup>ND</sup> TERM CHAPTERS**

1. Propagation of Sound Waves
2. Heat
3. Reflection of Light
4. Revision Chapters of 1<sup>st</sup> Term

## COMMERCIAL STUDIES

### FIRST TERM

#### 1) Commercial Activities

- Meaning and differences between Commercial and Non commercial Activities
- Types of Business Activities (Business, Profession and Employment
- Industry Trade and Commerce ( meaning and examples of each)
- Meaning of Society, Trust, and Non profit Companies
- Wholesale and Retail Trade (Meaning and Examples of Each)
- Aids to trade: Transport, banking, warehousing, packaging (meaning only)
- Public and Private Sector Enterprises
- Joint Sector Enterprises ( meaning and Features)

#### 2) Important departments of a Commercial Organisation

- Production
- Purchasing and Stores
- Marketing and Sales
- Finance and Accounting
- Human Resources
- General Administration, Legal and Compliance.

#### 3) Communication in Commercial Organisation

- Meaning and process
- Role of Communication in a Commercial Organisation
- Different methods of Communication (letter, E-mail, Conference calling both Audio and Video)
- Telephonic Conversation

#### 4) Introduction to Accounting & Book Keeping

- Meaning of Accounting and Book Keeping Accounting
- Cycle, Difference between Accounting and Book Keeping.
- Basic Accounting Terminology ( Capital, Assets, Liability, Credit, Debit (meaning only)
- Basic Accounting Principles and Concepts (money measurement, going concern, dual aspect, principle of full disclosure)
- Meaning of Journal
- Classification of Accounts,
- Golden Rules of Debit & Credit.
- Meaning of Ledger and its posting
- Meaning and Posting in Trial Balance
- Meaning, Types and Preparation of Cash Book.

**FINAL TERM**

**ALL CHAPTERS INCLUDED IN FIRST TERM & THE FOLLOWING**

**5) Banking**

- Meaning and Functions of Commercial Banks
- Types of Accounts ( savings, Current, Recurring and Fixed, meaning only).

**6) Trade**

- Channels of Distribution (physical, C & F Agents, Wholesalers, Distributors, Retailers)
- E- Commerce and E- Trade
- Merits and Demerits of Online Trading.

- **Social Responsibilities of Commercial Organisations towards the environment.**
- E-waste Management
- Recycling
- Afforestation
- Eco Friendly Products
- Legal Compliance of Environmental Norms

A brief understanding on the above.

## COMPUTER APPLICATION

### 1<sup>st</sup> Term

1. Introduction to Object Oriented Programming concepts
  - a) Principles of Object Oriented Programming
  - b) Introduction to Java
2. Elementary concept of Objects and Classes
3. Values and data types
4. Operators in Java
5. Input in Java
6. Mathematical Library Methods
7. Conditional Constructs in Java
8. Python (Practical)
  - a) Programs with conditional statements
  - b) Python Data structure –Lists, Sets, Dictionaries, Array.

### **2<sup>nd</sup> Term**

1. All chapters in 1<sup>st</sup> term
2. Iterative constructs in Java
3. Nested for Loops
4. Computing and Ethics
5. Python (Practical)
  - a) Programs using different finite loops- for, while, for-each
  - b) Introduction to Numpy

### **Suggested Learning Resources:**

1. Scratch 3.29.1 / Scratch-461
2. Python IDLE 3.10 / Python 2.7.7 IDLE
3. BlueJ 5.0.3 / BlueJ 4.2.2 /BlueJ 3.2

## ROBOTICS AND ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

### 1<sup>st</sup> Term Syllabus:

#### **Part I Robotics**

1. Introduction to Robotics
  - (i) Understanding robotics
  - (ii) Evolution of Robots: Laws of Robotics

#### **Part II Artificial Intelligence**

1. Introduction to Artificial Intelligence
  - (i) Meaning and brief history, Turing Test and its uses
  - (ii) Application and Benefits of AI
  - (iii) Ethical considerations in AI
2. Role of data and Information, Evaluation of Computing
  - (i) Data and Information: Types of Data (audio, visual, numeric, text); Data to information.
3. Introduction to Data and Programming with Python
  - (i) Familiarization with Python.
  - (ii) Introduction to data types and variables
  - (iii) Introduction to Operators.
  - (iv) Conditional Statements.

### 2<sup>nd</sup> Term Syllabus:

#### **Part I Robotics**

1. Introduction to Robotics( continued)
  - (i) Classification of robots
  - (ii) Real world Robots and their application
2. Robots as a System
  - (i) Building blocks of Robots.
  - (ii) Identification of Robots.
3. Concepts in Robotics
  - (i) Types of motion; motion in 1D and 2D
  - (ii) Using links and joints to create specific motion.
  - (iii) Degree of freedom of a robot

#### **Part II Artificial Intelligence**

1. Role of data and Information, Evaluation of Computing (Continued)
  - (i) Evolution of Computing: Pre AI/ ML, Binary Logic System, Conditional Gates, Deterministic computing for deterministic problems.
2. Introduction to Data and Programming with Python (Continued)

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**2026-2027**

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- (i) Functions
- 3. AI Concepts and AI project Framework
  - (i) AI Concepts
  - (ii) Components and Stages AI Projects(alias AI Project cycle)

**Suggested Learning Resources:**

- 1. Python 3.11.1
- 2. Robotics kit